DeSchool Reboot Real School

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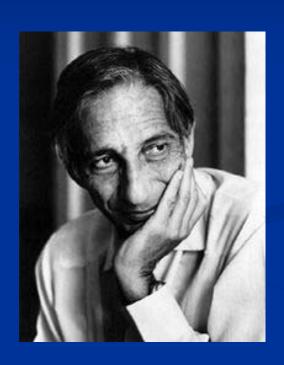
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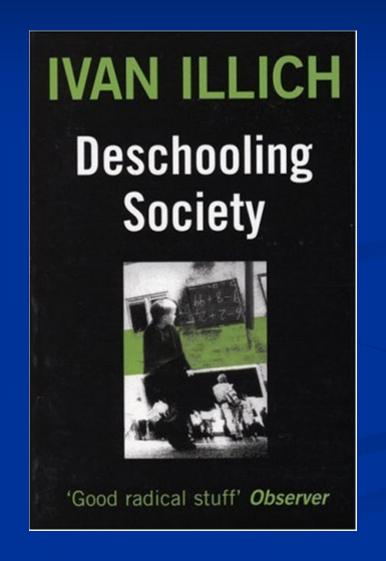
12 V TOPIAE INSVLAE TABVLA.



Ivan Illich (1926-2002)



Deschooling Society (1971)



Three issues

- Requirements vs. desire
- Compulsory meetings vs. meaningful encounters
- Curricular certification vs. authentic measures of knowledge

"Our assumptions about learning are fundamentally flawed"



Chris Dede Timothy E. Wirth Professor in Learning Technologies Harvard Graduate School of Education



Reboot: from sleeping to bonding

- Conviviality (Illich)
- Play (Vygotsky)
- Metaphor (Lakoff and Johnson)
- An integrated domain (Engelbart)
- Addressivity (Bakhtin)

Tools for Conviviality (1973)

ILLICH

Tools for Conviviality

'Shrewd, open and passionate'

The Guardian

Convivial Tools

- Easily used
- Widely accessible
- Not obligatory
- Responsive to purpose
- Permit others to use their tools unimpeded
- Require no certification for use
- Allow the user to express his meaning in action

Can a course management system be convivial?

Conviviality fosters Eutrapelia: graceful playfulness

Vygotsky, "The Role of Play In Development"

"Superficially, play bears little resemblance to the complex, mediated form of thought and volition it leads to. Only a profound internal analysis makes it possible to determine its course of change and its role in development."

"In play thought is separated from objects and action arises from ideas rather than from things...."

"From the point of view of development, creating an imaginary situation can be regarded as a means of developing abstract thought."

"[P]lay creates a zone of proximal development.... As in the focus of a magnifying glass, play contains all developmental tendencies in a condensed form and is itself a major source of development."



"But metaphors are not merely things to be seen beyond. In fact, one can see beyond them only by using other metaphors. It is as though the ability to comprehend experience through metaphor were a sense, like seeing or touching or hearing, with metaphors providing the only ways to perceive much of the world. Metaphor is as much a part of our functioning as our sense of touch, and as precious."

Lakoff and Johnson, *Metaphors We Live By*, second ed. (2003).

Iso-thinking

It's very important, this point, because when we think of all these measurements and we think of the way in which they're seen as part of a balance and so forth, the way that Humboldt really liked to express that was through maps that showed measurements connected together through lines, in other words, through iso-maps. And so when we look at something like a modern weather map, we're looking at the kind of map that Humboldt invented. This was a new invention. If you look at old maps from the eighteenth century, topographic maps, even, they tend to show little bump-like pimples for mountains. If you look at a nineteenth-century map, they show the kind of contourlines that we're familiar with.

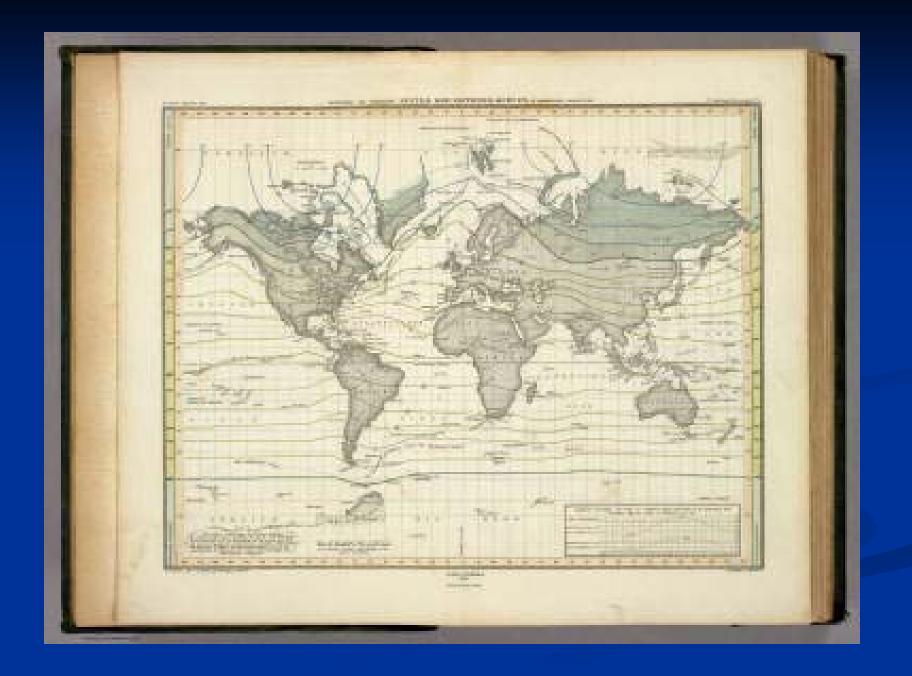
That's the sort of mapping that Humboldt really put forward and really expressed. And for him that sort of "isothinking" was really central to the way that an individual could understand the whole earth and the way that it worked.



Jim Secord, Professor in the Department of History and Philosophy of Science at the University of Cambridge, BBC Radio 4, *In Our Time*, 9/29/06



Alexander von Humboldt



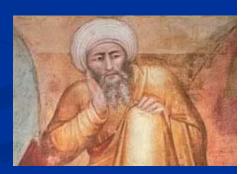
Educate the imagination

It's [the intellect is] not something that belongs to you and me. We would naturally think of the four of us as each having our own intellect and our own thoughts and so on. For Averroes that's not really so. We each of us has our own *imagination*; that's something personal and private. But really *intellectual* thought ... that is something that happens in a single universal intellect.

It's very difficult to understand this. I try to explain it to people that he thought of the intellect as being something like the Internet.... You know, there's all this information on the Internet, and occasionally we tune into bits of it.... And so, for Averroes, as it were, the imagination is a kind of Google that links up from time to time into the great body of disembodied science [i.e., knowledge].



Sir Anthony Kenny, philosopher and former Master of Balliol College, Oxford, BBC Radio 4, *In Our Time*, October 5, 2006



Averroes

An integrated domain

"We refer to a way of life in an integrated domain where hunches, cut-and-try, intangibles, and the human "feel for a situation" usefully co-exist with powerful concepts, streamlined terminology and notation, sophisticated methods, and high-powered electronic aids."

Dr. Douglas Engelbart, "Augmenting Human Intellect: A Conceptual Framework"

http://bootstrap.org/augdocs/friedewald030402/augmentinghumanintellect/ahi62index.html

An integrated domain: useful coexistence

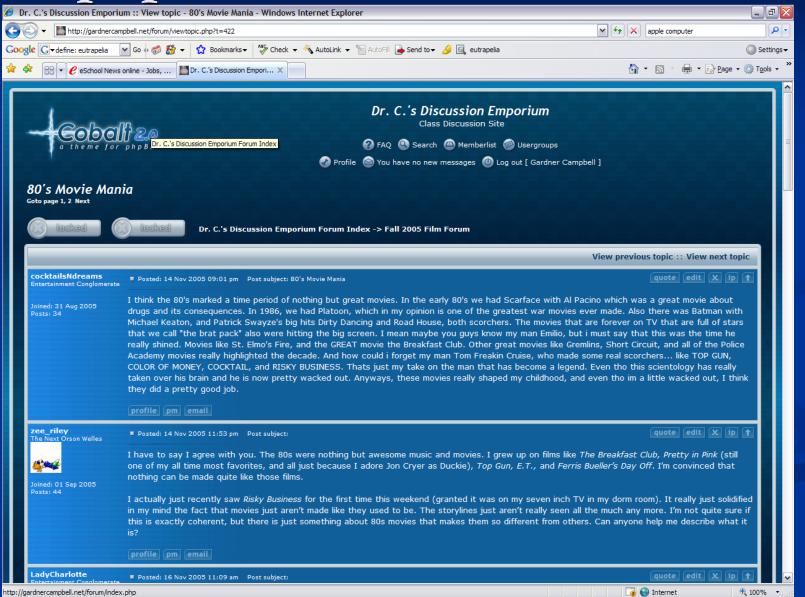
Humanities	Sciences
("conversation")	("method")
Students (learning)	Faculty (teaching)
Enterprise (management)	Personal (intimacy)
Work (effort)	Play (effort)

Addressivity

Mikhail Bakhtin, "The Problem of Speech Genres":

"the quality of turning to someone"

phpBB discussion forums





ENGL345: Class feed page now available

Published February 13th, 2007 in Uncategorized. 🦃 0 Comments

Go here for a nifty page that aggregates nearly all the FTC feeds from our class blogs. Many thanks to Jim Groom for putting this page together for us. We'll have Jimmy Stewart's disembodied head in there shortly, Ben.:)

ENGL 345: Signing up for a class blog

Published January 15th, 2007 in Uncategorized. 🤛 2 Comments

Go to http://blogs.elsweb.org and follow the instructions there. If you get in a jam, let me know, preferably via email.

Meta module

Login Entries <u>RSS</u> Comments <u>RSS</u> WordPress

Calendar module February 2007

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Professor Campbell's Film/Text/Culture

Most Recent Posts

Dancing Bread Rolls: Creative Commons

Posted 7 hours ago

Another thing that I thought would make an interesting class discussion is the question of the creative commons license. Nokuthula Mazibuko published her book under this license, which basically gives permission for anyone else to add to it as long as it's not offensive in some way. She ... [Link]

Robyn's Blog: Is successful companionate marriage possible?

Posted 8 hours ago

I too googled companionate marriage. My google sources tell me that **Definition:** A companionate marriage is based on the spouses having mutual interests in their careers and children. Spouses in companionate marriages believe in the equality of men and women and believe their ... [Link]

Stephanie H.'s Blog: Jo and Professor Bhaer

Posted 14 hours ago

I think Jo had goods reason to marry Professor Bhaer. It would seem strange for someone in today's time to marry someone so much older, but back then, it was not as unusual. I think that he seems ideal for Jo because of all the knowledge he possesses, and his experiences overseas. These ... [Link]

The house on Paper St.: A few neat things (part2)

List of Class Blogs

- Things That Perplex Jimmy Stewart's Disembodied Head
- All I Could Say Was...
- ▶ 🔊 B&
- Blog Title
- breijo's rear window ethics
- CaptColdgrip
- Christine malkowski
- Dancing Bread Rolls
- even a pencil has fear to
- Here's Lookin' at You Blog
- I'm Always Home. I'm Uncool.
- Intriguing Thoughts on Ananlyzing Literature
- its time to get dirty
- Judges 5:27
- mark's awesome blog
- My blog
- Nathan Strobel's Blog
- Rick's Cafe Americain
- Robyn's Blog
- Royale With Cheese
- Seeing is Believing?
- She's My Rushmore
- Stephanie H.'s Blog
- The house on Paper St.
- ► M The PUNisher
- The Woman Who Could Handle Them Both
- the world is quiet here
- this is a blog
- this is where i say ive had enough

OPML

Recent Comments

Comments for Seeing is Believing?: Comment on Getting frustrated with blogging by carmen

No, it was supposed to ... [Link]

Dancing Bread Rolls

Film/ Text & Culture









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Creative Commons

Another thing that I thought would make an interesting class discussion is the question of the creative commons license. Nokuthula Mazibuko published her book under this license, which basically gives permission for anyone else to add to it as long as it's not offensive in some way. She explained that her reason for doing this is that it's not just a story that can be told by one person-many people are involved with stories, and they should be allowed (and encouraged) to add to this. Also coming into play is the idea of a South African tradition of storytelling. In oral traditions like this, stories go through many people and consequently many versions, but gain meaning rather than losing it by this experience. This is an interesting idea to apply to literature, or any form of art. Think of a piece of music under a creative commons license and the transformations it might undergo as various composers change it and build upon it. On the one hand, the original composer might feel a little resentful that his or her work is being taken away from its original form and intent. (Though if he/she puts it under creative commons, I'm assuming that this feeling wouldn't actually be a factor.) On the other hand, consider what an amazing work of art it could become after scores (no pun intended) of musicians have their way with it.

I'm not sure if I'd be able to put any of my work under a creative commons license. However, I think that the decision to do that would be primarily based upon what type of work it was. If it's non-fiction or biographical, or even opinion, then I probably wouldn't have as many reservations in that area. But I'm not so sure how I'd feel about other people tampering with a work of short fiction or a piece of artwork. Does willingness to put something under a creative commons license simply depend on context and subject matter, or is it more a general frame of mind?

NAVIGATION

Class

(9)

Random

(3)

Screening

(4)

SEARCH

« Nokuthula Mazibuko

THINGS THAT PERPLEX JIMMY STEWART'S DISEMBODIED HEAD

BENJAMIN VIGEANT'S ENGL345 BLOG

HOME

ABOUT

The Beth Question

Posted by crowtrobot on 21 Feb 2007 at 08:29 am | Tagged as: Little Women

This blog is sort of a response to this post here. I guess I wanted to have my cake and eat it to by not commenting and counting this as a blog. Oh well.

I don't like Beth. I think she is an extremely obnoxious character. Of all of the Little Women, she's the one that just rubs me the wrong way, consistently. The problem I find with her is the exact reason that this poster likes her:

She is the girl that the other girls want to be like. Selfless, generous, caring, loving, bearing gifts without any thought of getting something in return. She never truly cared about material things.

She is too idealized. She has no real flaws. Being shy seems like a virtue in her way, because it is entirely modest. She is good in almost every way, and certainly not too proud like Jo. To have her in the book throws the rest of the book in question, because she is so clearly an authorial construction that it makes the rest of characters seem less authentic within her glow of goodness. She just seems too easy, and then she's not bitter or sad about dying at all, but gets a magical exit while she tosses things from the window.

I don't think she's Jesus at all either, referring back to the class. I think that if we're going to be looking at divine images, she's definitely an angel. Without saying the obvious fact of the difference in gender, there's also the lack of any other collaborating evidence. We don't even get one of these:



SEARCH

Search

TAGS

Meta (1)

The Glass Key (7)

Screenshots (1)

FTC (3)

Little Women (2)

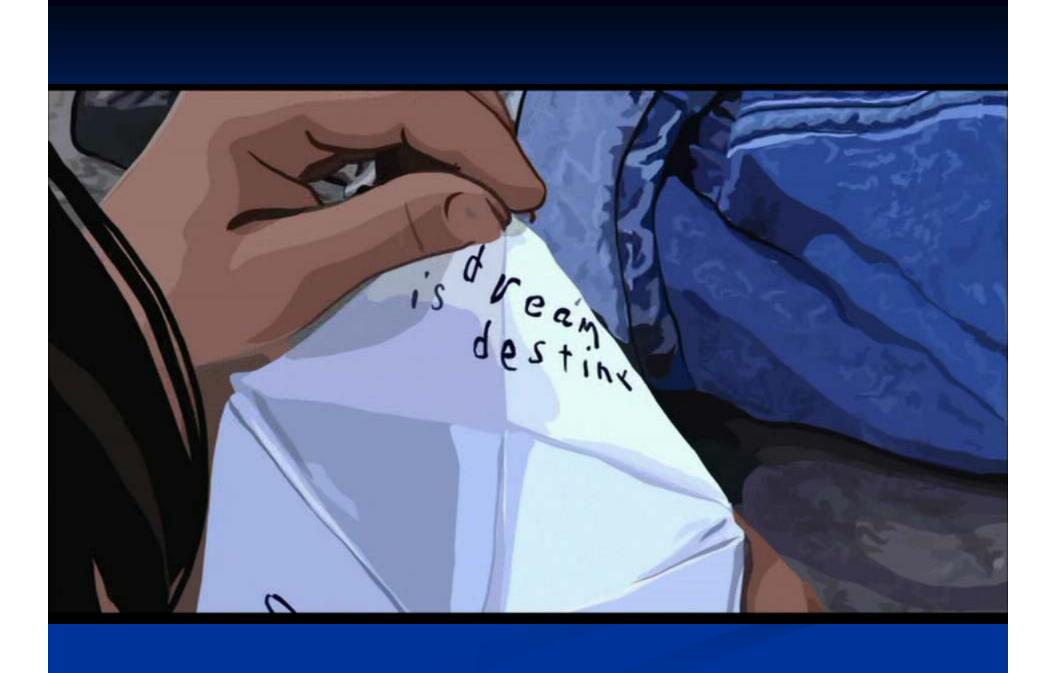
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About







Believe in the possibility and responsibility of meaning

This world's no blot for us,
Nor blank; it means intensely, and means good:
To find its meaning is my meat and drink.

--"Fra Lippo Lippi," Robert Browning

Begin in delight and end in wisdom



Addressivity Eutrapelia Real School